Knowledge Bank: Year 4 History – Terrible Tudors!

In what ways did the Tudor period change life in Portsmouth?

Portraits:

Tudor Monarchs:

Henry VII → Henry VII → Edward VI → Lady Jane gray → Mary I → Elizabeth I

Key Facts:

The Tudor period was 1485 -1603 AD.

Henry VIII was King of England 1509-1547

King Henry VIII had 6 wives:
- Catherine of Aragon: Divorced.
- Anne Boleyn: Beheaded
- Jane Seymour: Died after child birth.
- Anne of Cleves: Divorced
- Catherine Howard: Beheaded
- Catherine Parr: Survived

Henry VIII grew up Catholic but established the Protestant Church of England when the Pope (leader of the Catholic church) would not let him divorce Catherine of Aragon.

Punishments were very cruel in the hope it would stop the crime from happening again.

King Henry built Southsea Castle so he could look out over the Solent at any incoming enemies and protect his fleet from a French invasion.

Key Vocabulary:

reign	The time a king or queen is on the throne and rules the country.
heir	A person who will inherit the crown after the current king or queen dies.
treason	A crime of betraying your country.
succeed/ed	The next person to be king or queen.
annul	To cancel a marriage.

Local History:

Henry VIII founded the first permanent Royal Navy making Portsmouth its home port.

Southsea Castle was built between 1544 and 1545 by Henry VIII.

In 1545, the Mary Rose sank in the Solent in view of Southsea Castle. It is now on display at Portsmouth Historic Dockyard.

Henry VIII fortified the coastline of Portsmouth, including the construction of the Square Tower.

Stone Age Bronze Age Iron Age	Ancient Egypt	Ancient Greece	Romans	Saxons	Vikings	Normans	Tudors	Victorians	Titanic	WW II
	3300BC 6000BC	1200BC 800BC	43AD	450	793	1066	1485	1837	1912	1939